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## NATURAL RESOURCES CONSERVATION SERVICE VIRGINIA

## OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENTS IRRIGATION SYSTEM, MICROIRRIGATION

## **CODE 441**

_and Owner/Operator		
County	SWCD	Farm/Tract No
Prepared By	Date	

## **OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE ITEMS**

A properly operated and maintained microirrigation system can be an asset to the farm. The system was designed and installed to distribute water directly to the plant root zone by means of surface or subsurface application. Estimated life span of this installation is at least \_\_\_\_\_ years. The life of the system can be assured and usually increased by developing and carrying out a systematic operation and maintenance program.

This practice will require periodic maintenance and may also require operational items to maintain satisfactory performance. Your operation and maintenance program includes:

- Clean or backflush filters at least twice yearly.
- Maintain the filtration system. Maintain filters and other appurtenances as necessary.
- Flush lateral lines regularly.
- Maintain the design depth of cover over the pipe system. All settlement or cracks in the soil should be investigated to determine their cause and immediately repaired. Excessive settlement or voids in the line present a hazard and should be backfilled and compacted immediately.
- Avoid travel by heavy equipment over pipelines when the soil is saturated except at designed crossings. Limit traffic to sections that were designed for traffic loads. Avoid any sub-soiling operation that may disturb or destroy the lines.
- Check applicator discharge often; replace applicators as necessary.
- Check operating pressures often; a pressure drop (or rise) may indicate problems. Repair or replace damaged gauges.
- Inject chemicals as required to prevent precipitate buildup and algae growth.
- Check chemical injection equipment regularly to ensure it is operating properly.
- Check and assure proper operation of backflow protection devices.

- Conduct routine maintenance of all mechanical components in accordance with manufacturer recommendations.
- Maintain vigorous growth of vegetative coverings. This includes reseeding, fertilization, and application of herbicides when necessary. Fertilize as needed to maintain a uniform vigorous stand. Periodic mowing may also be needed to control height.
- Immediately repair any vandalism, vehicular, or livestock damage to pipes, pumps, outlets or other appurtenances.
- Eradicate or otherwise remove all rodents or burrowing animals and repair any damage caused by their activity.

Additional Operation and Maintenance Requirements Specific to this Plan:		